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C A R A V E L L A W

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October 31, 2019

DELIVERED VIA COURIER

Executive Director, Business Services and Chief Technology Officer
University of Melbourne
Victoria, 3010
Australia

Dear Sir/Madam:

Re: Infringement of Copperhead Limited's Copyright

We are counsel to Copperhead Limited (the "**Company**") in connection with the above-referenced matter.

The Company owns the copyright in the code comprising the CopperheadOS (the "**Code**"). The Company has not authorized any commercial use of the Code by either the University of Melbourne or anyone affiliated with the University of Melbourne, nor authorized any relicensing of the Code. The Company has not authorized your commercial use of the Code nor any relicensing of the Code. In particular, the Company has not authorized the relicensing of the Code for commercial purposes. The Company's specific licence terms are readily available.

The Company has learned that a PhD student in the University's Computer Science Program, Renlord Yang, has breached Copperhead's copyright and copied and pasted portions of the Code into GrapheneOS, a competing product. Please see attached Github commits evidencing the post.

These actions are a breach of the terms of licence of the Code and a breach of the Company's copyright. We have written to Mr. Yang to demand his immediate removal of

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all portions of the Code that have been inserted into GrapheneOS or any other non-Company product forthwith.

We write to you to advise you that Mr. Yang does not have any right or licence to use any portion of the Code, and should any portion of the Code appear in any product over which the University later asserts intellectual property rights, the Company will take all steps necessary to protect its rights in the Code.

We also wish to alert you to the potential use of University assets and/or systems to engage in intellectual property infringement, which would amount to a breach of the University's Provision and Acceptable Use of IT Policy (MPF1314) in accordance with sections 5.22 or 5.23 thereof.

The Company takes this matter very seriously and will not hesitate to pursue all legal remedies available should these infringements of its rights persist.

Yours truly,

Ellen V. Swan

Barrister & Solicitor,

Ellen V. Swan Professional Corporation practicing in Association with Caravel Law

Encl.